

# Languages and Automata

## Assignment 2, Tue 13<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2018

**Exercise teachers.** The student groups are supervised by the following teachers:

Teacher	E-Mail	Room	Time
Menno Bartels	m.m.bartels@student.ru.nl	HG00.065	8:30 – 10:15
Maris Galesloot	m.galesloot@student.ru.nl	HG00.086	8:30 – 10:15
Leon Gondelman	lgondelman@gmail.com	HG00.114	8:30 – 10:15
Ellen Gunnarsdóttir	E.Gunnarsdottir@student.ru.nl	HG00.308	8:30 – 10:15
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Alexis Linard	A.linard@cs.ru.nl	HG00.310	8:30 – 10:15
Jan Martens	j.martens@student.ru.nl	HG01.028	8:30 – 10:15
Serena Rietbergen	serena.rietbergen@student.ru.nl	HG01.029	8:30 – 10:15
Bas Steeg	bas.steeg@student.ru.nl	HG01.028	10:30 – 12:15
Nienke Wessel	N.Wessel@student.ru.nl	E1.09	10:30 – 12:15
Bas Hofmans	B.Hofmans@student.ru.nl	HG00.308	15:30 – 17:15
Amber Pater	A.Pater@student.ru.nl	HG00.310	15:30 – 17:15

Postboxes are located in the Mercator building on the ground floor. There will be boxes labelled with  $LnA$  and the corresponding group teacher's name. There will be 1 box, the *Uitleverbak*, for work that hasn't been picked up at the exercise hours.

**Handing in your answers:** There are two options:

1. E-mail: Send your solutions by e-mail to your exercise class teacher (see above) with subject "**L&A: assignment 2**". This e-mail should only contain a single PDF document as attachment (unless explicitly stated otherwise). Before sending an e-mail make sure:
  - the file is a PDF document
  - your name is part of the filename (for example MyName\_assignment-2.pdf)
  - your name and student number are included in the document.
  - please do not submit photographs (scans of handwritten notes are fine).
2. Post box: Put your solutions in the appropriate post box (see above). Before putting your solutions in the post box make sure:
  - your name, student number, and IC, KI, Wiskunde or Science are written clearly on the document.

**Deadline:** Tue 20<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2018, 8:30 (in Nijmegen!)

**Goals:** After completing these exercises successfully you should be able to construct an automaton from a description of a language, describe the language of a basic automaton, perform the complement and product constructions, and compute a regular expression from an automaton.

There are 3 exercises, worth **10 points** in total.

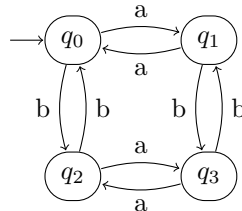
## 1 DFAs and Their Languages

- a) Let  $L$  be the following language over  $A = \{a, b\}$ . **(3pt)**

$$L = \{w \in A^* \mid |w|_a \text{ is not divisible by 3 and } w \text{ ends with } a\}$$

Use the constructions for product and complement automata, given in the lecture, to construct an automaton  $M$  with  $\mathcal{L}(M) = L$ .

- b) Which of the words  $abaa$ ,  $ba$  are accepted by your automaton from the previous answer? Justify your answer with accepting or rejecting computations. **(1pt)**
- c) We define a family of DFA over the alphabet  $A = \{a, b\}$  by letting the states  $Q$ , the transition map  $\delta$  and the initial state  $q_0$  be as in the following graph.



Describe explicitly the languages  $L_1, L_2, L_3$  accepted by the automata  $M_i = (Q, q_0, F_i, \delta)$  with accepting states  $F_1 = \emptyset$ ,  $F_2 = \{q_0\}$  and  $F_3 = \{q_1, q_2\}$ , respectively. **(3pt)**

## 2 DFAs and Regular Expressions

Let  $M$  be the DFA given by:

- set of states  $Q = \{q_0, q_1, q_2\}$
- initial state  $q_0$
- set of final states  $F = \{q_0, q_2\}$
- transition function  $\delta$  given by

$\delta$	$a$	$b$
$q_0$	$q_1$	$q_0$
$q_1$	$q_0$	$q_2$
$q_2$	$q_0$	$q_1$

- a) Draw a state/transition diagram for the automaton  $M$ . **(1pt)**
- b) Construct a regular expression  $e$  such that  $\mathcal{L}(M) = \mathcal{L}(e)$ . **(2pt)**